Simple Markov Chain Weather

Random weather for a location similar to Southern England

1. Roll 1d20 each day to determine if the weather remains Settled or Unsettled, or if it changes regime.

| Settled and Unsettled Weather Regimes (Roll each day) | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| 1d20 | Settled Weather Regime | Unsettled Weather Regime | |
| 1-15 | Weather remains Settled | Weather remains Unsettled | |
| 16-20 | Weather becomes Unsettled | Weather becomes Settled | |

2. Now determine the type of weather, which depends on regime:

For a **Settled Weather Regime**:

• At the start of the regime, roll 1d20 to determine the type of Settled Weather. The type of Settled Weather persists until the weather becomes Unsettled.

For an Unsettled Weather Regime:

• Roll 1d20 each day to determine the type of Unsettled Weather.

Summer

| Settled Weath | er (Summe | er) Roll once per regime | Unset | tled Wea | ther (Sumn | ner) Roll each day |
|------------------------|------------|--|-------|--------------|------------|--|
| 1d20 Type | Visibility | Conditions | 1d20 | Туре | Visibility | Conditions |
| 1-5 Cool & Cloudy | | No rain or light rain showers, cloudy, calm or light winds, cool | 1-7 | Clear & dry | Good | No rain, clear, calm or light wind, warm |
| 6-10 Clear & Warm | Good | No rain, clear, calm or light wind, warm | 8-12 | Rain showers | Poor | Rain showers, cloudy, light wind, warm |
| 11-15 Clear & Hot | Good | No rain, clear, calm or light wind, hot | 13-18 | Rain | Poor | Rain, cloudy, light to moderate winds, cool |
| 16-20 Cloudy & Warr | Poor n | No rain or light rain showers, cloudy, light wind, warm | 19-20 | Storm | Poor | Heavy rain, cloudy, moderate to strong winds, cool |

Spring and Fall

| Settled Weather (Spring/Fall) Roll once per regime | | | | Unsettled Weather (Spring/Fall) Roll each day | | | |
|--|------------------|------------|---|---|--------------|------------|--|
| 1d20 | Туре | Visibility | Conditions | 1d20 | Туре | Visibility | Conditions |
| | Cool & Foggy | Poor am | No rain, morning fog then clear, calm, cool | 1-6 | Clear & dry | Good | No rain, clear, light wind, cool |
| | Clear & Cool | Good | No rain, clear, calm or light wind, cool | 7-11 | Rain showers | Poor | Rain showers, cloudy, light wind, cool |
| | Clear & Warm | Good | No rain, clear, calm or light wind, warm | 12-17 | Rain | Poor | Rain, cloudy, light to moderate winds, cool |
| | Cloudy & Warm | Poor | No rain or light rain showers, cloudy, light wind, warm | 18-20 | Storm | Poor | Heavy rain, cloudy, moderate to strong winds, cool |

Winter

| Settled Weathe | r (Winter) Roll once per regime | Unsettled Weather (Winter) Roll each day | | | |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| 1d20 Type | Visibility Conditions | 1d20 Type Visibility Conditions | | | |
| 1-5 Cold & Foggy | Poor am No rain, morning fog then clear calm, cold | 1-4 Clear & dry Good No rain, clear, calm or light wind, cool | | | |
| 6-10 Clear & Cold | Good No rain, clear, calm or light win | d, 5-9 Rain/snow Poor Rain or snow showers, showers cloudy, light wind, cool | | | |
| 11-15 Clear & Cool | Good No rain, clear, calm or light wir cool | d, 10-16 Rain or Poor Rain or snow, cloudy, light to moderate winds, cold | | | |
| 16-20 Cloudy & Cool | Poor Light rain or snow showers, cloudy, light wind, cool | 17-20 Storm Poor Heavy rain or snow, cloudy, moderate/strong winds, cold | | | |

Note the Visibility column in the tables above refers to the long-distance visibility of navigational landmarks for some hexcrawl rules I'm developing.